NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2020

BECS54B — COMPUTER GRAPHICS

Time : Three hours Maximum : 75 marks

SECTION A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

- 1. What is raster scan system?
- 2. What are the disadvantages of DDA algorithm?
- 3. Give curve attributes.
- 4. Define Transformation.
- 5. What is text clipping?
- 6. Give the logical classification of Input devices.
- 7. What is perspective projection?
- 8. What is viewing volume?
- 9. How to get normal vector (N) for a 3D surface, polygon?
- 10. Write the principle of depth sorting method.

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SECTION B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

11. (a) Discuss the Hard copy devices.

Or

- (b) Define frame buffer and aspect ratio.
- 12. (a) Discuss Inquiry function.

Or

- (b) Explain the following composite transformations
 - (i) Translation
 - (ii) Scaling.
- 13. (a) Define view port. What is window to view port coordinate transformation?

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) What is polygon clipping? What are the various types of polygon clipping?
- 14. (a) Describe about 3D translation and rotation.

Or

- (b) Write about viewing coordinates and its pipeline.
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15. (a) Compare Z – buffer and ray casting methods with respect to memory and speed.

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) Describe the steps in BSP tree method for detecting visible surface.

SECTION C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Write down and explain the midpoint circle drawing algorithm. Assume 10 cm as the radius and co-ordinate as the centre of the circle.
- 17. Explain in detail about basic transformation.
- 18. Write about Cohen-Sutherland line clipping algorithm with an example.
- 19. Discuss on 3D clipping and 3D viewing transformation.
- 20. Explain scan line method with its implementation issues.

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